

Dec 2025  
Attempt

**JIGL**

# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 1: SOURCES OF LAW

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. Roscoe Pound – Classification of Interest

### My Analysis:

- a. Jeremy Bentham and 8 aspects/Austin Theory/Kelsen Pure theory
- b. Customs – Requisites of Valid custom (Most expected)
- c. Doctrines (Stare decisis/Ratio decidendi/ Obiter dicta)
- d. Principle of Equity and Justice Equity and Good conscience.
- e. Judicial precedents and its types



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 2: CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

Previous Year Marks: 15 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

- a. Passage style question 10 Marks
- b. Writ of Habeas Corpus (writ is being asked back-to-back from previous 3 exams)

### My Analysis:

- a. Indian Constitution is Federal or unitary (Case Base)
- b. Article 12/13/14/15/16 with case laws
- c. Doctrine of (severability/single person law/waiver)
- d. Safeguards to preventive detention
- e. Article 19 (Reasonableness/ Restrictions)
- f. Monopoly rule case base
- g. Article 20 Case base (Article 20(3) was asked in Dec'24)
- h. Preventive detention
- i. Article 21 Case base
- j. Amendability of Fundamental Right
- k. Ordinance



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 2: CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

### **My Analysis:**

- l. Power of parliament to make laws in state list
- m. Plenary power/Pith and substance/ Colourable legislation
- n. Writs
- o. Law making process



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 3: INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. a. Effect of repeal

### My Analysis:

a. Casus omission rule

b. Primary rules (Heydon's Rule/Reasonable construction/Ejusdem Generis)

c. Other rules (Expressio Unis Est Exclusio Alterius/  
Contemporanea Expositio Est Optima Et Fortissima in Lege/  
Noscitur a Sociis)

d. Aids to Interpretation (5 Internal Aids to be remembered)

e. Presumptions (7 to 8)

f. Can a person be punished twice as per General Clauses Act

g. May vs shall and General vs specific provisions

h. Doctrine of substantial Compliance/socially beneficial construction

**Note – This is a chapter which has the potential to be asked from anywhere, please use my handwritten notes which I have made you write in question answer format**



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 4: ADMINISTRATIVE LAWS

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. Exception to Natural Justice

### My Analysis:

- a. Need of Administrative Law (my handwritten answer)
- b. Judicial review Complete with case laws (Most Likely)
- c. Natural Justice (Exceptions asked last time so not that important )
- d. Liability of Government in contracts
- e. Rule against Bias
- f. Rule of law



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 5: LAW OF TORTS

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. Vicarious Liability

### My Analysis:

- a. Damnum sine Injuria and Injuria sine damnum case base
- b. Strict Liability and its exceptions to strict liability
- c. Distinction between Sovereign and non-sovereign activities
- d. Malicious prosecution/ Defamation/ False Imprisonment/Negligence with case law
- e. Consumer protection and liabilities under torts (Negligence case)
- f. Remedies under Torts



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 6: CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE

Previous Year: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. Suit by or on behalf of Minor

### **My Analysis:**

- a. Jurisdiction
- b. Judgement vs Decree
- c. Place of suing
- d. Summon
- e. Appealable Orders
- f. Set off (difference between equitable and legal)
- g. Summary Procedure vs Summary Judgements
- h. Misjoinder/ Non Joinder
- i. Remedies to defendant against ex parte decree
- j. Discoveries and Interrogatories
- k. Appeals and types
- l. Reference/revision/ review
- m. Res Judicata
- n. Res subjudice
- o. Inherent Powers of Court



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 7: LAW RELATING TO CRIMES (BNS/BNSS)

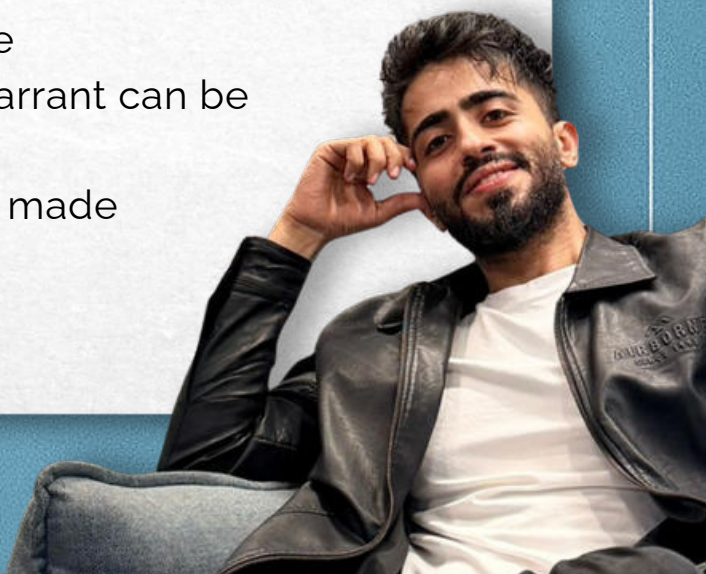
Previous Year: 10 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

- a. Community Service and cases in which it can be ordered
- b. Summon on corporate bodies

### **My Analysis:**

- a. Jurisdiction of BNS and Case Law
- b. Cases where preparation is also punishable
- c. Classes of Attempts
- d. Cases punishable with Death
- e. Types of Mens rea and its exceptions
- f. Power of courts to pass sentences
- g. Inherent powers of HC with case
- h. Cases in which arrest without warrant can be done
- i. Procedure of arrest and how it is made
- j. Proclamation and Attachment
- k. Anticipatory Bail



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 7: LAW RELATING TO CRIMES (BNS/BNSS)

### My Analysis:

- l. Limitation period/commencement/ exclusion of time with cases
- m. Robbery and dacoity
- n. Theft and Extortion
- o. Criminal Misappropriation with cases (Section 314/315)
- p. Breach of trust with cases
- q. Cheating with cases
- r. Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors (Section 320/321)
- s. Forgery with a case law
- t. 5 Exceptions to defamation
- u. 10 General exceptions
- v. Right of Private defence (Very Important)**



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# Analysis Sheet

## **CHAPTER 8: BSA**

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. Handwriting Expert

### **My Analysis:**

- a. Logical relevancy vs Legal relevancy
- b. Section 4/5/6/7/9 with illustrations
- c. Admission vs Confession (Judicial vs Extra Judicial Confession)
- d. Statement by person who cannot be called as witness.
- e. Facts of which evidence cannot be given (privileged communications)
- f. Oral evidence in all cases must be direct
- g. Primary evidence & secondary evidence
- h. Principle of Estoppel with case law
- i. How can electronic evidence be admitted in the court



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 10: LAW OF LIMITATION ACT

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. Doctrine of sufficient cause

### My Analysis:

- a. Law does not extinguish the right, it bars the remedy in the court
- b. Section 6/7/8
- c. Section 9
- d. Computation of period of limitation
- e. Section 18/19 (Very Important)
- f. Limitations and Writs
- g. Classification of period of Limitation



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# Analysis Sheet

## **CHAPTER 11: ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION ACT**

Previous Year Marks: 10 Marks (Both optional question)

Previous Year Questions:

- a. Interim measures under Arbitration Act
- b. Grounds for opposition of Foreign Awards

### **My Analysis:**

- a. Arbitral award
- b. Interim measures by court
- c. Appointment of arbitrators
- d. Grounds of challenge & procedure
- e. Place of arbitration + case law (Amendment)
- f. Court assistance in taking evidence.
- g. Time limit for arbitral award.
- h. Termination of Arbitration proceeding
- i. Fast track procedure.
- j. Application to set aside Arbitral award.
- k. Arbitration council of India
- l. Conditions for enforcement of foreign arbitral award



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# Analysis Sheet

## **CHAPTER 14: RTI**

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. Can IC be appointed as CIC (5 Marks)

### **My Analysis:**

- a. Obligation of Public Authorities
- b. Time limit to obtain Information
- c. Duties of PIO (Central Board of Secondary Education and Anr vs. Aditya Bandopadhyay case)
- d. Information Commission (not much relevant but still functions can be seen once)
- e. Appellate authorities and the time limit to file an appeal
- f. Exemption from disclosure under the Act



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 15: IT ACT

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. SPDI Rules

### My Analysis:

- a. Non applicability of the Act.
- b. Digital signature & electronic signature.
- c. Attribution and dispatch of Documents
- d. Secure Electronic Records and signatures
- e. Liability of network Service Providers
- f. Process to obtain Electronic Signature certificate
- g. Suspension/revocation of DSC
- h. Computer related offences and penalty
- i. Exemption from liability of intermediary in certain cases
- j. Penalty under the IT Act in the event of failure to furnish information or to maintain records



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 16: CONTRACT ACT, 1872

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. Agreement in restraint of trade (5 Marks)

### My Analysis:

- a. Contingent Contract
- b. Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Co.
- c. Consideration (Chinnaya vs Ramaya)
- d. Exceptions to the doctrine of privity of Contract
- e. Section 25 – when consideration is not necessary
- f. When consideration is not necessary
- g. Minor's Contract/ Lunatics Agreement
- h. Mistake (Complete)
- i. Fraud vs Misrepresentation
- j. Agreement in restraint of trade and when it is Valid
- k. Quasi Contract
- l. Quantum Meruit
- m. Discharge of contract
- n. Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 16: CONTRACT ACT, 1872

### My Analysis:

- o. Discharge of surety
- p. Termination of Bailment
- q. Finder of Lost Goods
- r. Pledge by Non owners
- s. Implied Agencies
- t. Responsibility of Principal to third parties
- u. Types of E contracts
- v. Standing Offer
- w. Discharge of Surety
- x. Discharge by impossibility
- y. Doctrine of Caveat emptor



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# Analysis Sheet

## **CHAPTER 18: NI ACT, 1881**

Previous Year Marks: 5 Marks

Previous Year Questions:

a. Section 138 cheque (requirements to invoke this section)

### **My Analysis:**

- a. Inland and Foreign Instrument
- b. Ambiguous Instrument/ Inchoate Instruments/  
Accommodation Bill
- c. Bill of Exchange vs promissory note
- d. When banker may/must refuse payment
- e. Forged endorsement
- f. Collecting Banker
- g. Modes and types of crossing
- h. Maturity
- i. Holder vs Holder in due course
- j. Negotiation vs assignability
- k. Classes of Endorsement
- l. Acceptance for Honour
- m. Presentment for payment when excused



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# Analysis Sheet

## CHAPTER 18: NI ACT, 1881

### **My Analysis:**

- n. When notice of dishonour is not required
- o. Noting vs Protest
- p. NEFT/RTGS
- q. Material Alteration (Case Base)

